



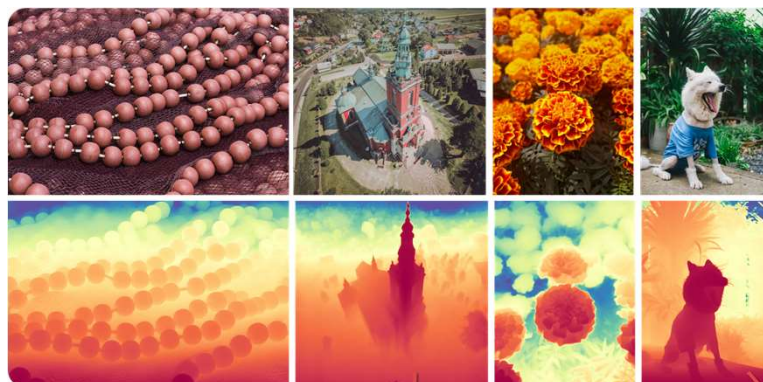
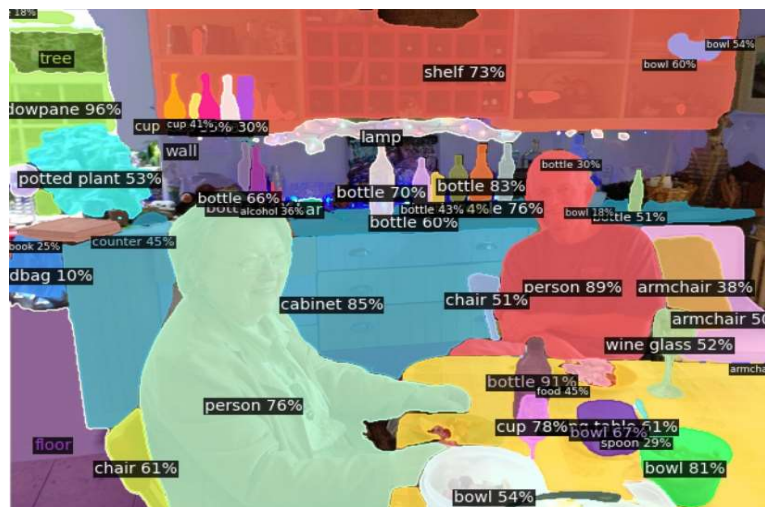
北京通用人工智能研究院
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3D Scene Understanding, Generation, and Interaction for Embodied AI

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General Vision Lab, BIGAI

Perception



User: What is funny about this image? Describe it panel by panel.



Source: hmmm (Reddit)

GPT-4: The image shows a package for a "Lightning Cable" adapter with three panels.

Panel 1: A smartphone with a VGA connector (a large, blue, 15-pin connector typically used for computer monitors) plugged into its charging port.

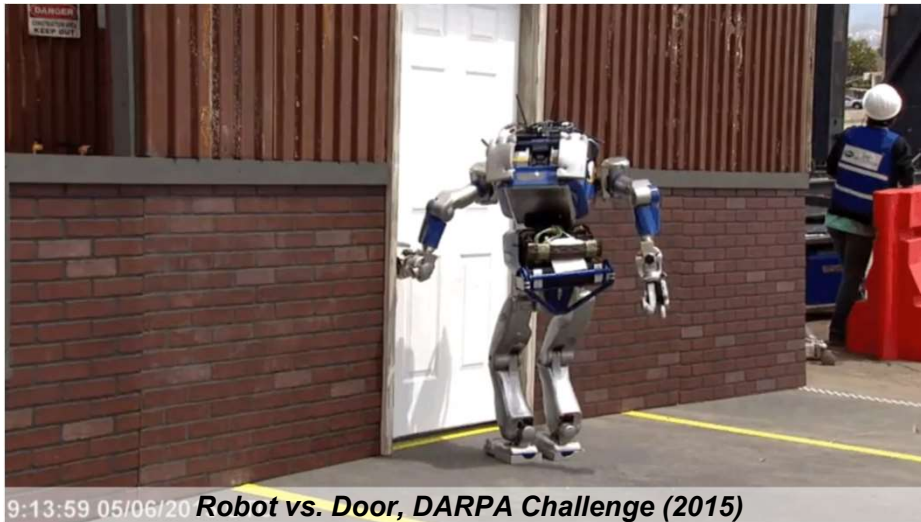
Panel 2: The package for the "Lightning Cable" adapter with a picture of a VGA connector on it.

Panel 3: A close-up of the VGA connector with a small Lightning connector (used for charging iPhones and other Apple devices) at the end.

The humor in this image comes from the absurdity of plugging a large, outdated VGA connector into a small, modern smartphone charging port.



Embodied? ☹️



9:13:59 05/06/20 Robot vs. Door, DARPA Challenge (2015)



Fu et al., Mobile-ALOHA (2024)

Moravec's Paradox

It's comparatively easy to make computers exhibit adult level performance on intelligence tests or playing checkers, and difficult or impossible to give them skills of a one-year old when it comes to perception and mobility.

Hans Moravec, Mind Children, 1988



Embodied AI

*“The embodiment hypothesis is the idea that **intelligence emerges in the interaction of an agent with an environment** and as a result of sensorimotor activity”*

Smith & Gasser, The Development of Embodied Cognition: Six Lessons from Babies, 2005

Manipulation & Locomotion

RL / Imitation learning / MPC on **specific scenes or skills**



Boston Dynamics, Atlas | Partners in Parkour, 2022
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tF4DML7FIWk>

Interaction with scenes in daily life

Various object attributes and **diverse** scene configurations

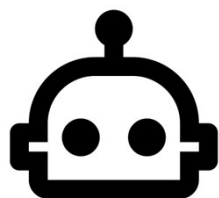
Long-horizon interaction with scenes



Damen et al., Scaling Egocentric Vision: The Epic-Kitchens Dataset, 2018

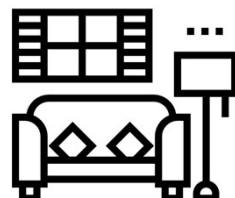
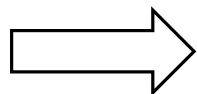


From the scene perspective



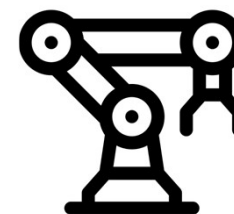
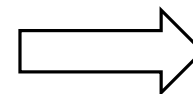
Perception

- 3D or even 4D data capture
- Representation efficiency
- ...



Grounding

- Spatial relationships in situations
- Affordance & functionality
- ...



Action

- Object Geometry / Physics
- Embodiment gap
- ...

3D scene understanding for EAI



It is a dark blue couch in the center of this room.

This is a long bar table behind stools.

There is a brown wooden desk in the corner of this room.

This is a bed with blue sheets near the desk.

3D model of a sakura soft drink can with purple and yellow gradient, Japanese writing, and purple flowers.

A 3D model of a blue grand piano with spikes and sharp teeth resembling a shark mouth.

3D model of Notre Dame Cathedral, a Gothic cathedral with spires in Paris.

Loki bust 3D model featuring a green and yellow horned helmet.

Question + 3D-Scan

Answer + 3D-Bounding Box

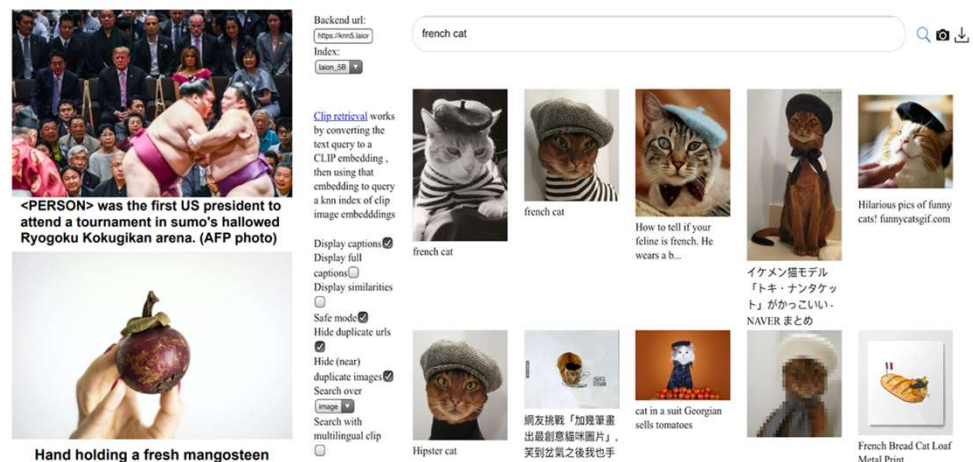
Q. Where is the medium sized blue suitcase laid?

A. in front of right bed

1. "The chair closest to the door."
2. "The chair under the chalkboard."

1. "The office chair that is green."
2. "Choose the brown office chair pushed under the desk."

Dataset	3D Data		Language		Total
	Scene	Object	Anno.	Syn.	
ScanRefer			52K	-	52K
ReferIt3D			42K	200K	242K
ScanQA	1.5K	33K	27K	-	27K
SQA3D			-	33K	33K
Multi3DRefer			52K	10K	62K
Cap3D	-	666K	58K	666K	724K
ScanScribe	3K	56K	94K	184K	278K



Backend url: <https://kern5.sao>

Index: laion_5B

french cat

Clip retrieval works by converting the text query to a CLIP embedding, then using that embedding to query a knn index of clip image embeddings

Display captions Display full captions Display similarities Safe mode Hide duplicate urls Duplicate images Search over Search with multilingual clip

Hand holding a fresh mangosteen

french cat

How to tell if your feline is french. He wears a b...

イケメン猫モデル「トキ・ナンタケト」がかっこいい。NAVER まとめ

cat in a suit Georgian sells tomatoes

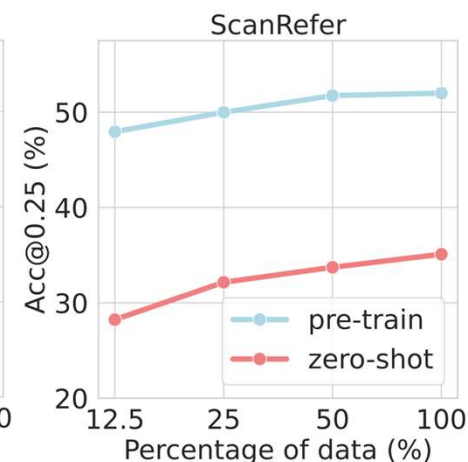
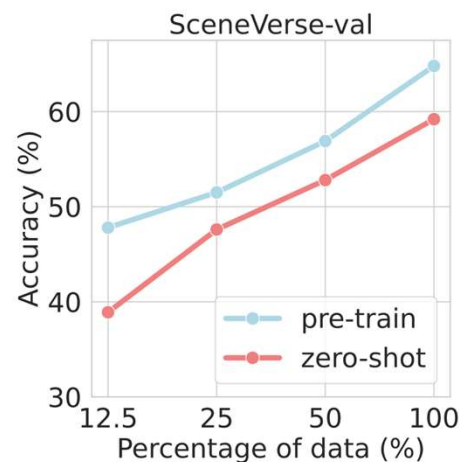
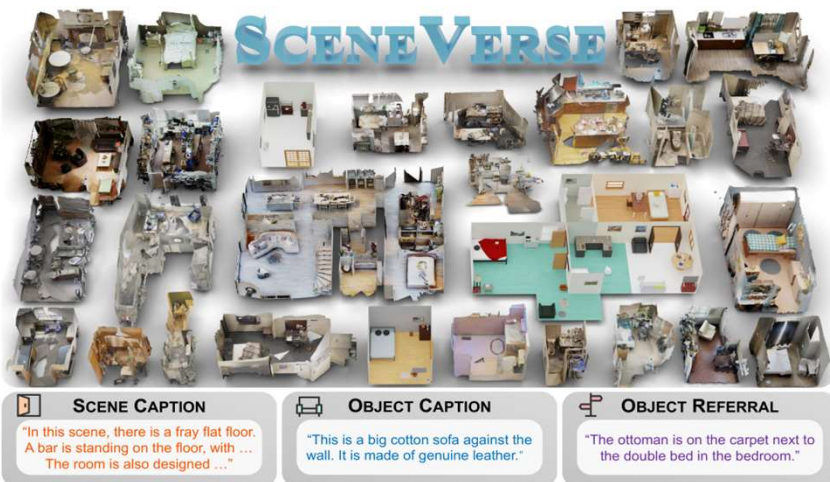
French Bread Cat Loaf Metal Print

网友挑战「加我筆畫出最創意貓咪圖片」，笑到岔氣之後我也手

Dataset	2D Image-text pairs
MS-COCO	330K
Visual Genome	5.4M
WIT	5.5M
Conceptual Captions-12M	12M
YFCC100M	100M
LAION-5B	2.3B



Scaling 3D-VL with SceneVerse



Scene Captioning



Scene Captioning



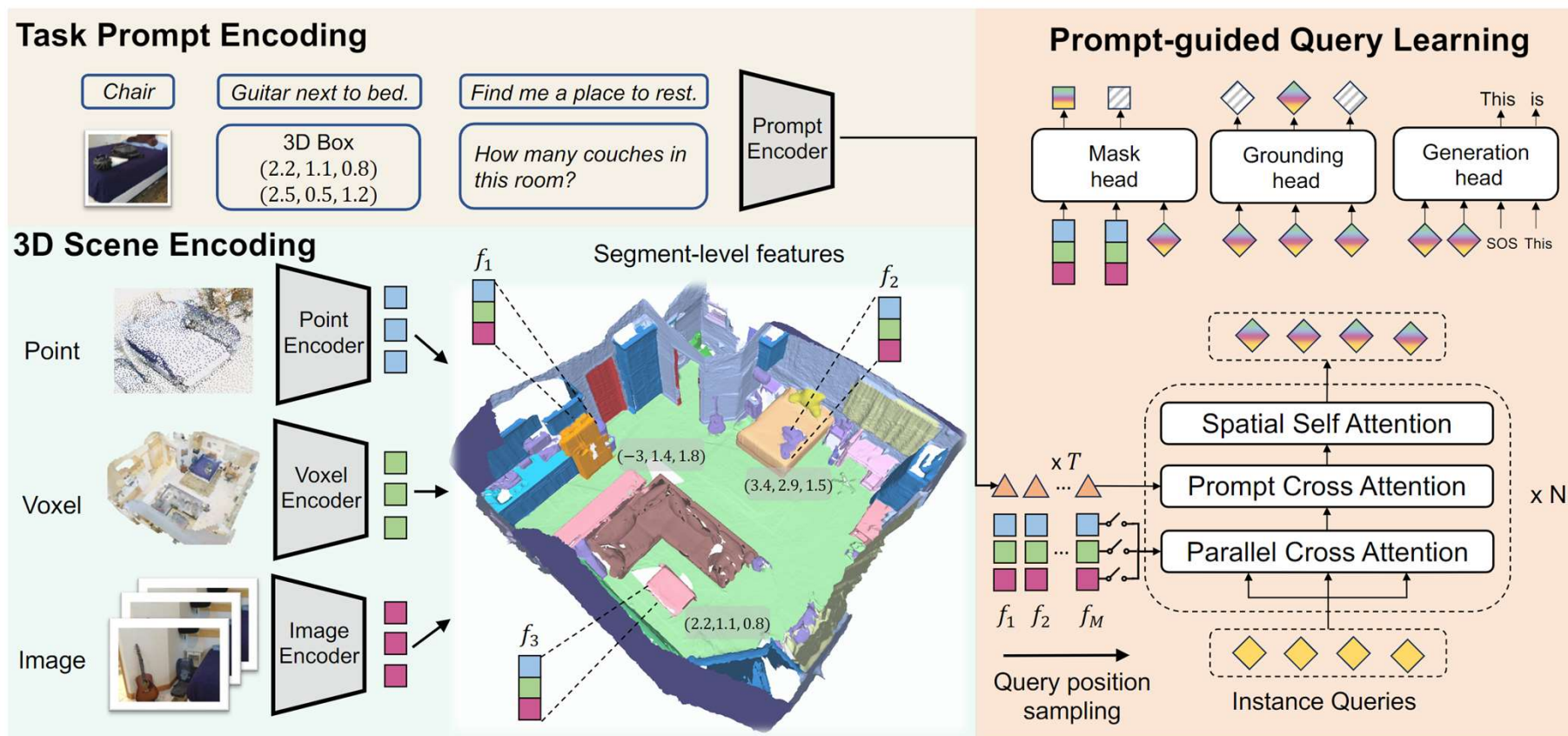
Scene Captioning



Jia et al., SceneVerse: Scaling 3D Vision-Language Learning for Grounded Scene Understanding, ECCV 2024



Uniting scene representations



Zhu et al., Unifying 3D Vision-Language Learning via Promptable Queries, ECCV 2024



Findings & Takeaways

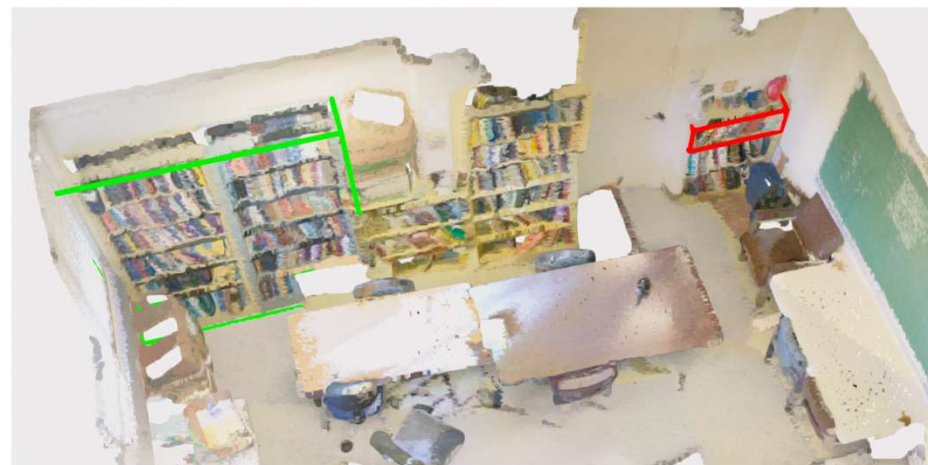
- Language
 - Relatively easy to scale
 - Quality of language matters
- Scene
 - Imbalanced classes
 - Domain gap between synthetic and real data
 - Domain gap between real-world datasets



Lamp



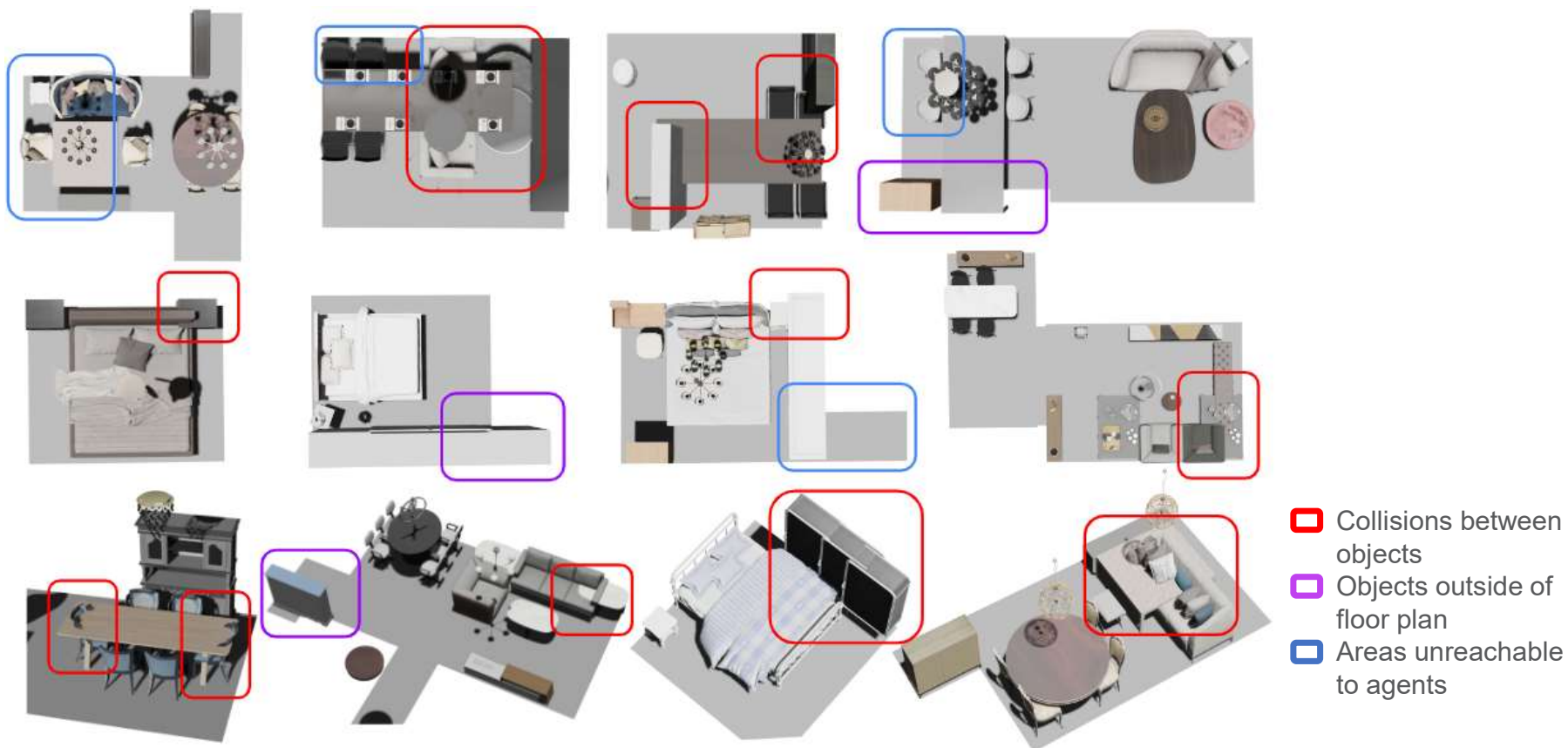
Plant



“In the corner of the room are boxes. the first two book shelves in the corner to the right of the boxes are the bookshelves we are looking for.”

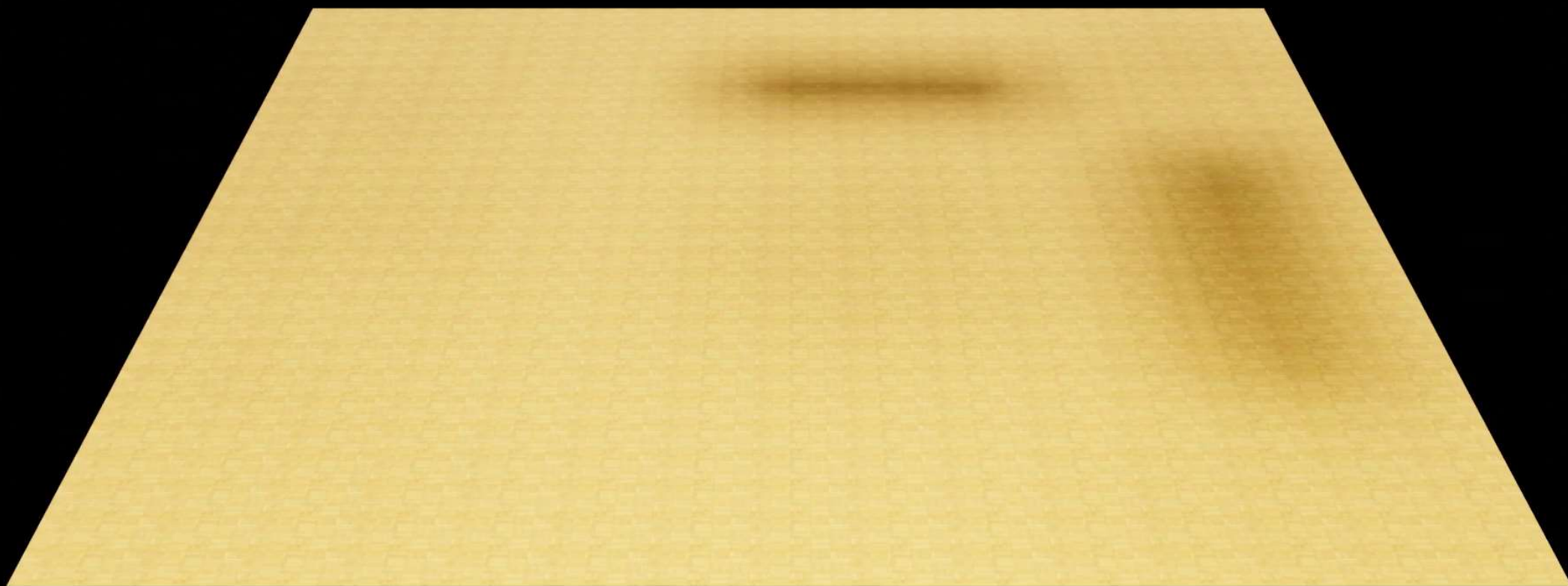
Real	Synthetic	SCENEVERSE-val	S3D	ProcTHOR
All	x	64.8	37.1	43.4
x	S3D	7.0	85.1	16.1
x	ProcTHOR	4.2	16.3	91.0

Can scene generation or reconstruction help?



Fu et al., 3D-FRONT: 3D Furnished Rooms with layOuts and semaNTics, ICCV 2021





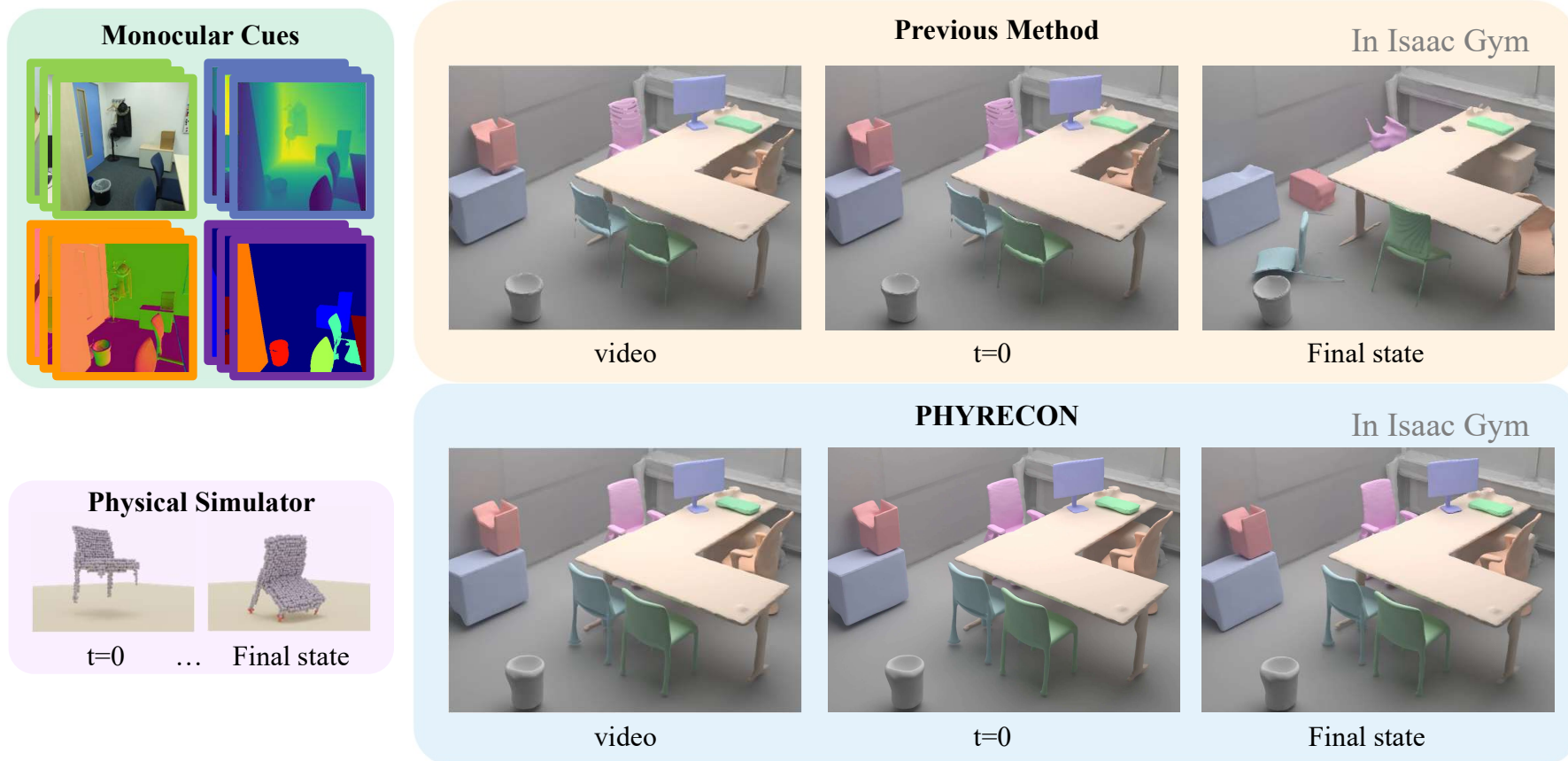
Yang et al., *PhyScene: Physically Interactable 3D Scene Synthesis for Embodied AI*, CVPR 2024 (Highlight)



Reconstruction?



Reconstructing scenes with physical constraints



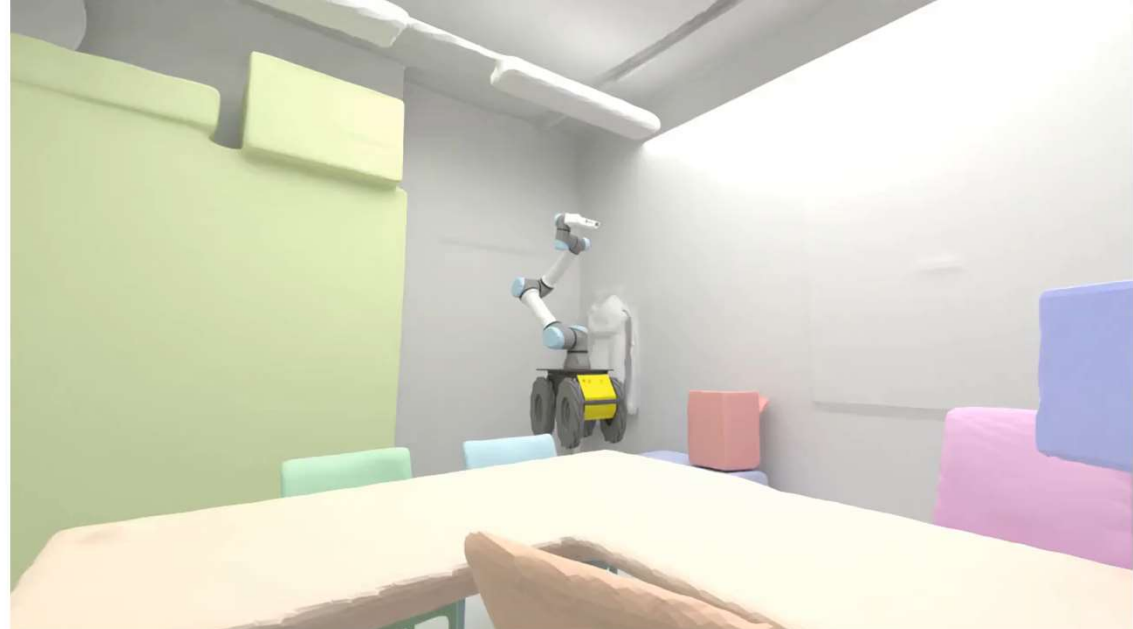
Ni et al., *PhyRecon: Physically Plausible Neural Scene Reconstruction*, NeurIPS 2024





- Generation
 - Insufficient training scale & diversity
 - Limited diversity both assets and layout
- Reconstruction
 - No object articulation, pick & place only
 - Limited efficiency and scaling potential

- Articulated asset reconstruction
- Retrieval augmented reconstruction



Afford-motion, CVPR 2024 Highlight



The man walks to the chair in a curve.



TRUMANS, CVPR 2024 Highlight



LingoMotions, SIGGRAPH ASIA 2024



Qualitative results of our synthesized motions

Text Instruction
Go to the sink to wash the hands



I am hungry. Could you give me some food? And pass me a cup of juice.

15x

Active Perception



COME-Robot, ArXiv 2024

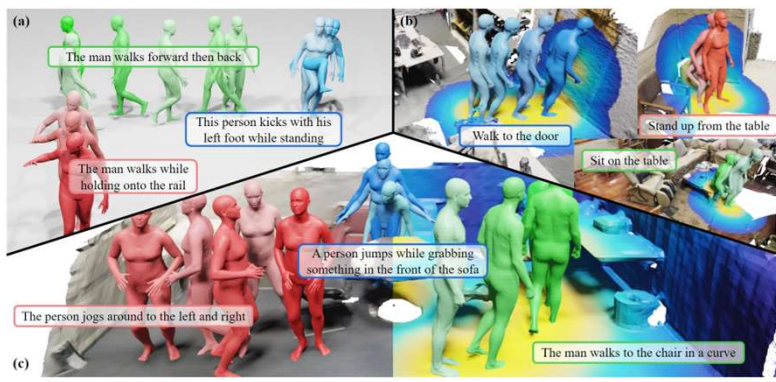
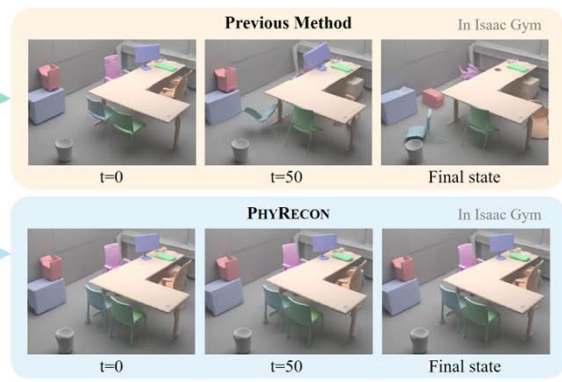
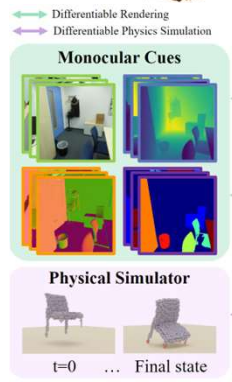
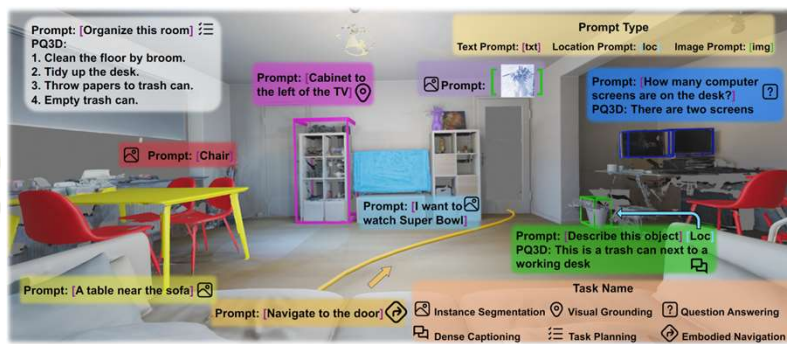


Above all

- Scaling works in 3D scene understanding
 - Unifying different domains and situation modeling
- Scene curation for embodied AI is still challenging
 - Ensuring naturalness and physics while maintaining diversity
- Interaction data from human-scene interaction, egocentric videos
 - Robust robot system for coordinating different modules for real-world applications
 - Transfer from motion to robots, agent agnostic policy learning



More to come at BIGAI



Thank you!

